

## ERC Experiments on FIX Apparatus

Shigefumi Okada

Science and Technology Center for Atoms, Molecules and Ions Control,  
Graduate School of Engineering, Osaka University,

- Translation
- Neutral Beam Injection
- Axial Compression
- Heating by Low Frequency Wave
- (RMF Experiment)

## "Translation" for NBI Experiment

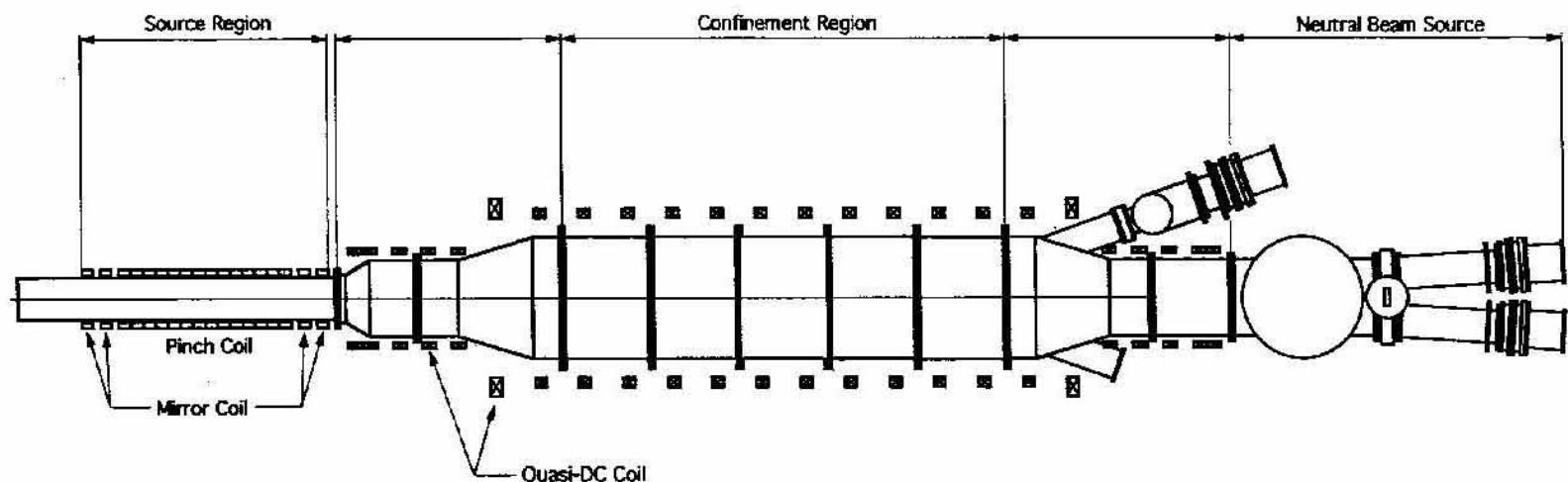
- to improve accessibility  
metal chamber with quasi-DC field
- to introduce NB deep into the plasma  
decompress from  $n = 5 \times 10^{21}/m^3$  to  $n = 5 \times 10^{19}/m^3$
- to improve confinement  
scrape off external flux (decompress and increase  $x_s$ )  
to increase  $P_{NB}/P_{loss}$  ( $P_{loss}$  : 3MW,  $P_{NB}$  : 0.5MW)

## Translation Experiments (result)

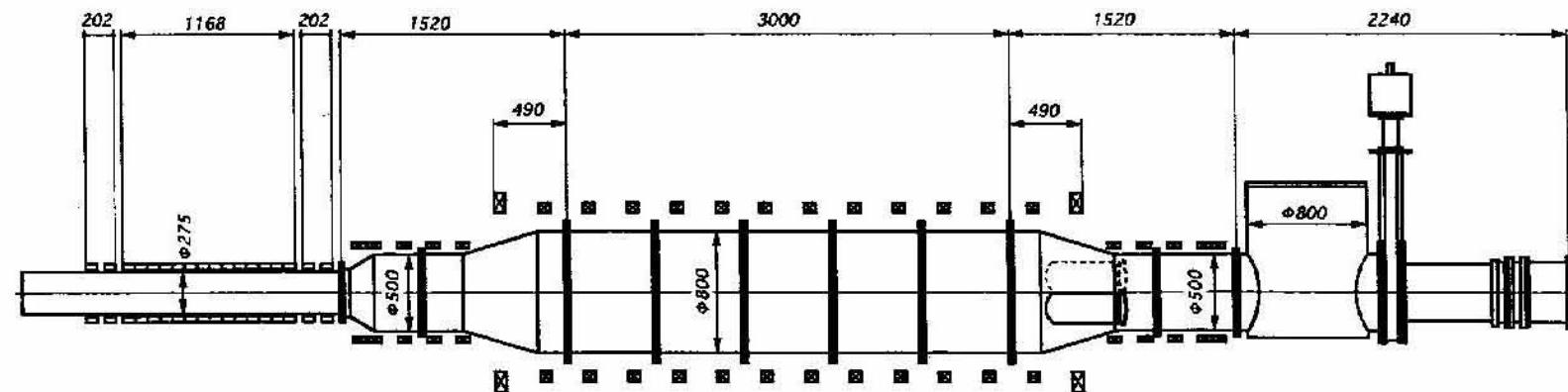
- realized  $n = 5 \times 10^{19}/m^3$
  - realized  $x_s = 0.6$
  - x5 improvement in  $\tau_N$  scaling
- 
- rethermalization
  - $B_{\text{toroidal}}$  generation and its gradual decay

## FRC Injection Experiment (FIX) Apparatus

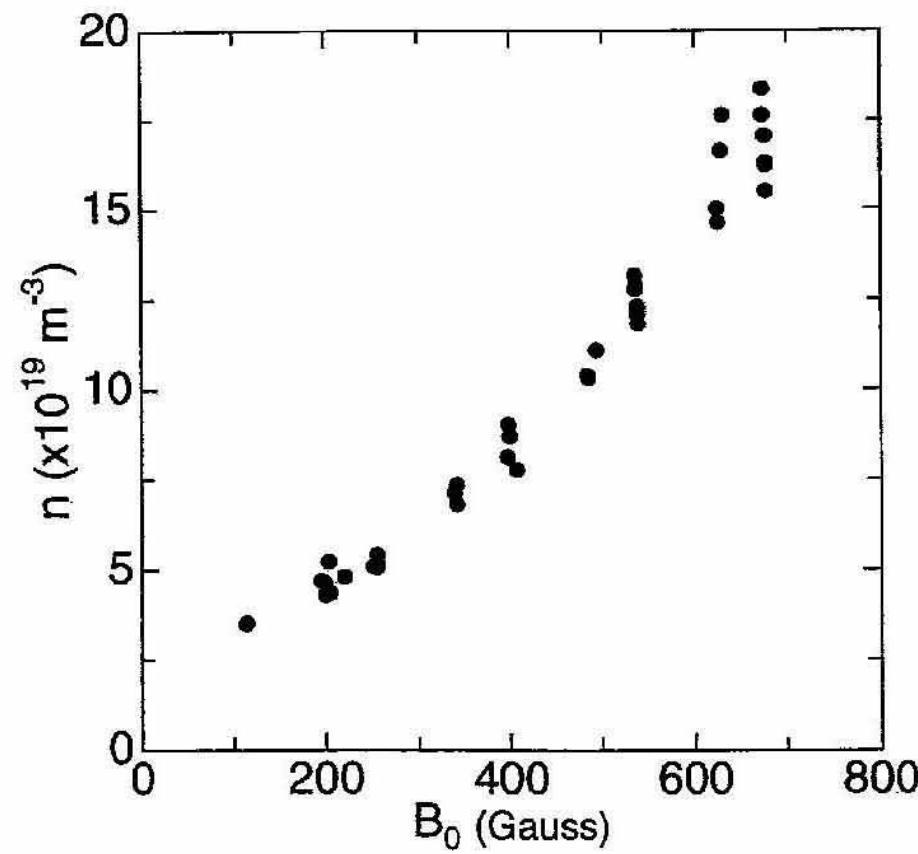
top view



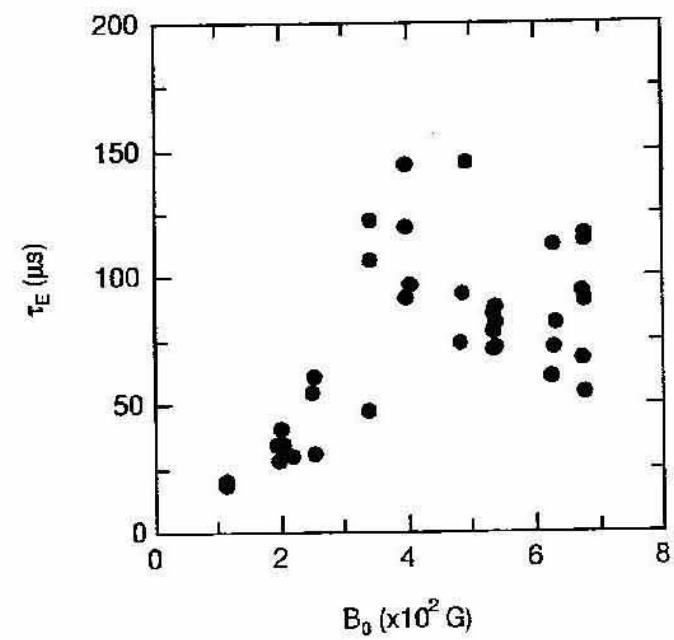
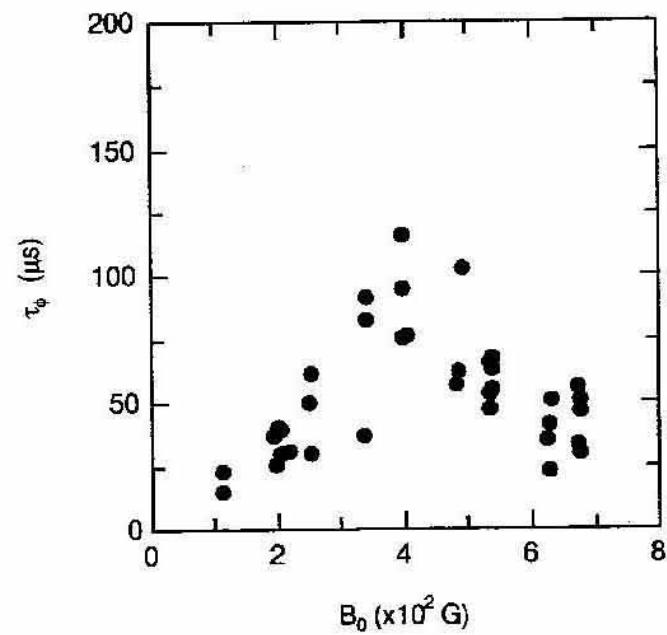
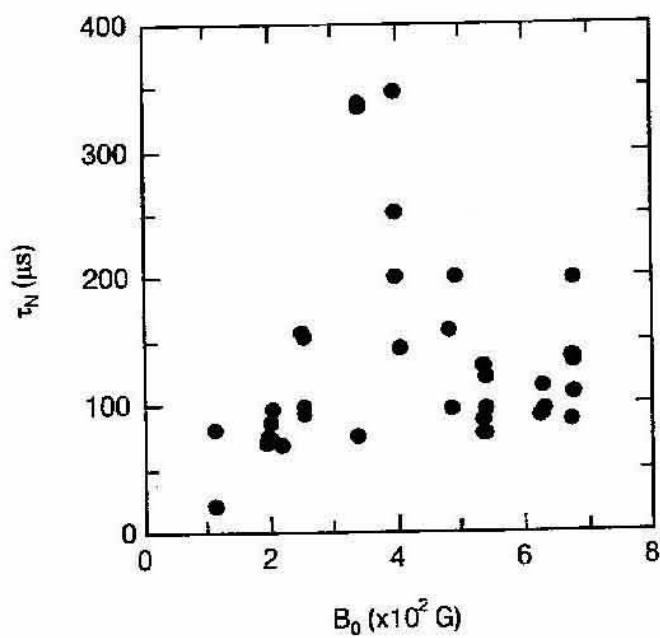
side view



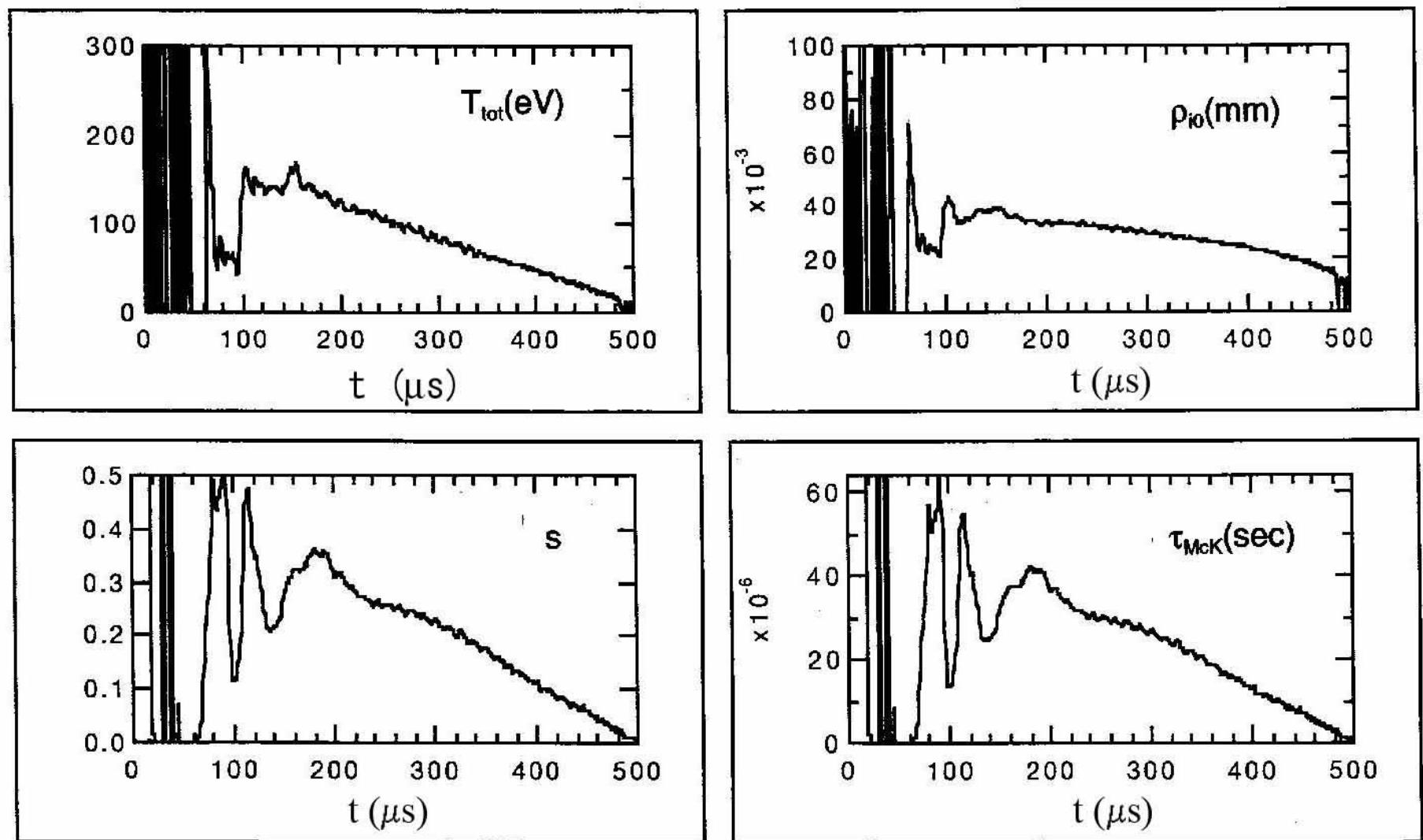
## Attained Density by Translation (dependence on bias field)



## Attained Confinement Times by Translation

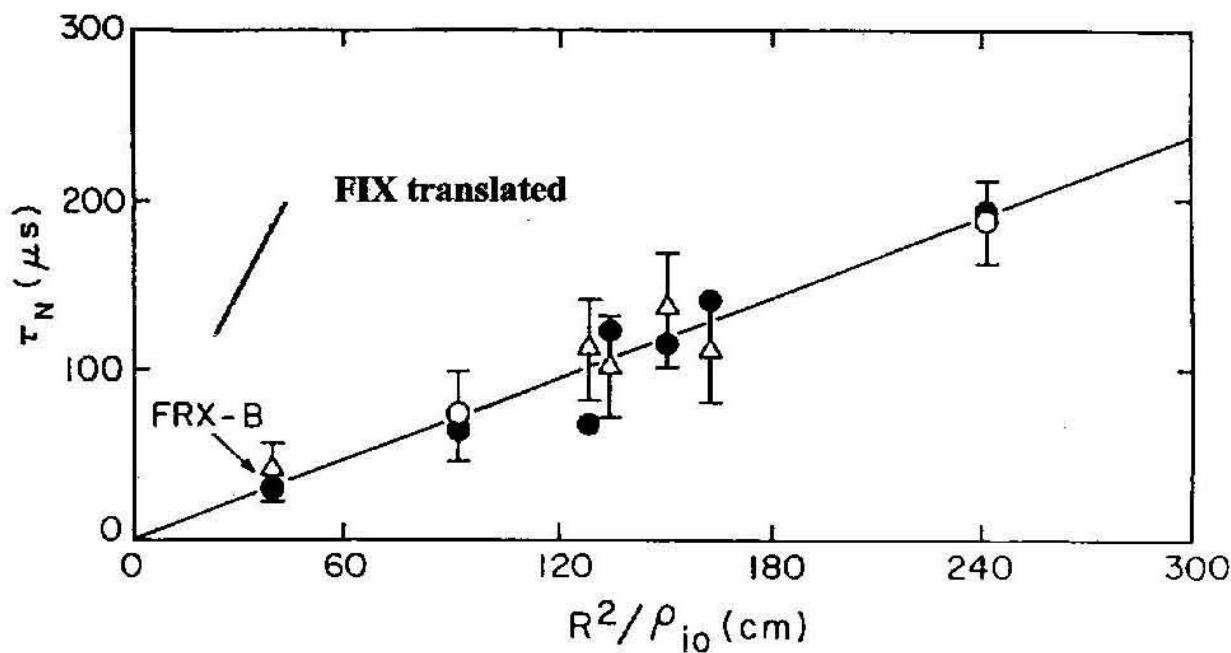


## Parameters of Translated FRC

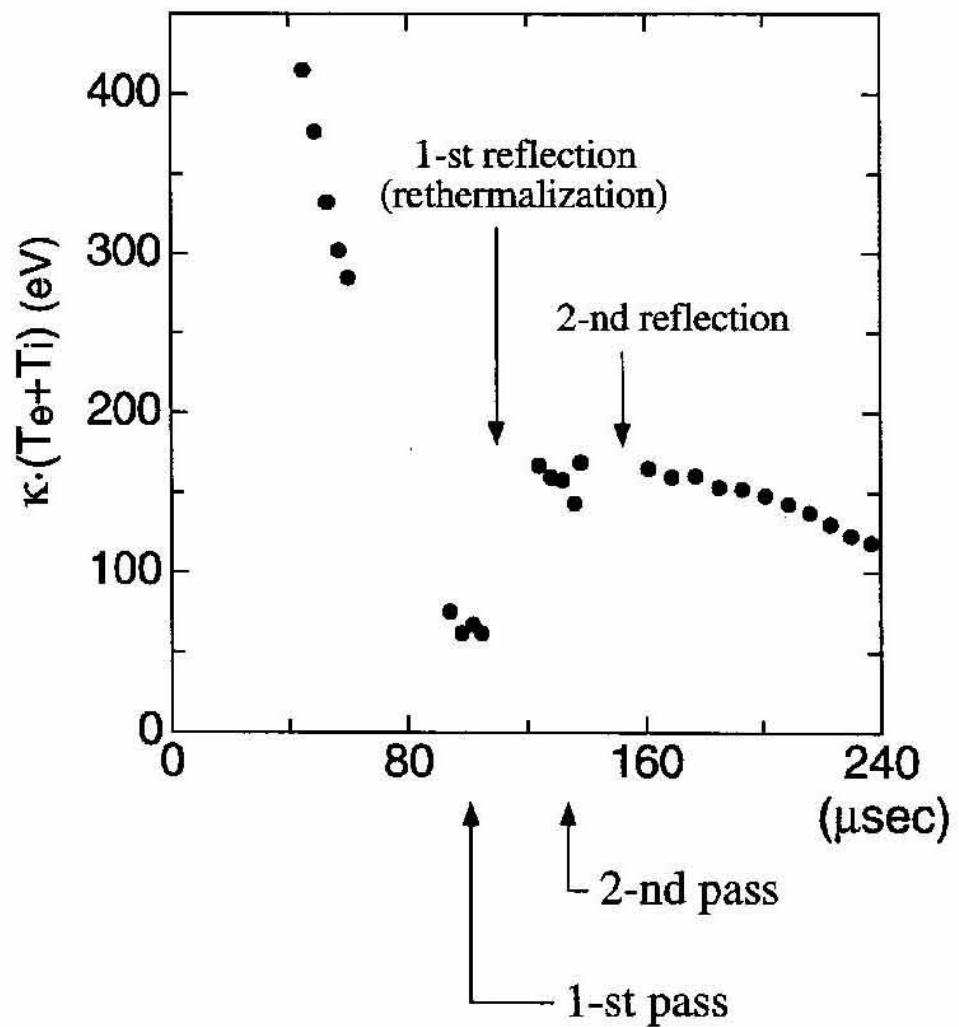


## Empirical Scaling Law of $\tau_N$

$$\tau_N(\text{sec}) = 6.4 \times 10^{-5} R^2 / \rho_i(\text{m})$$



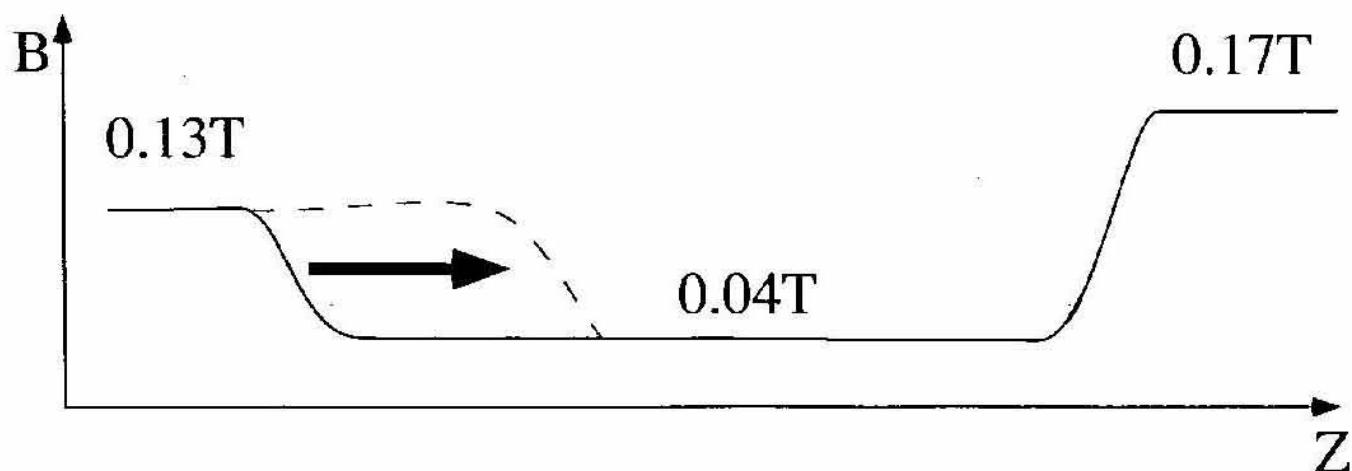
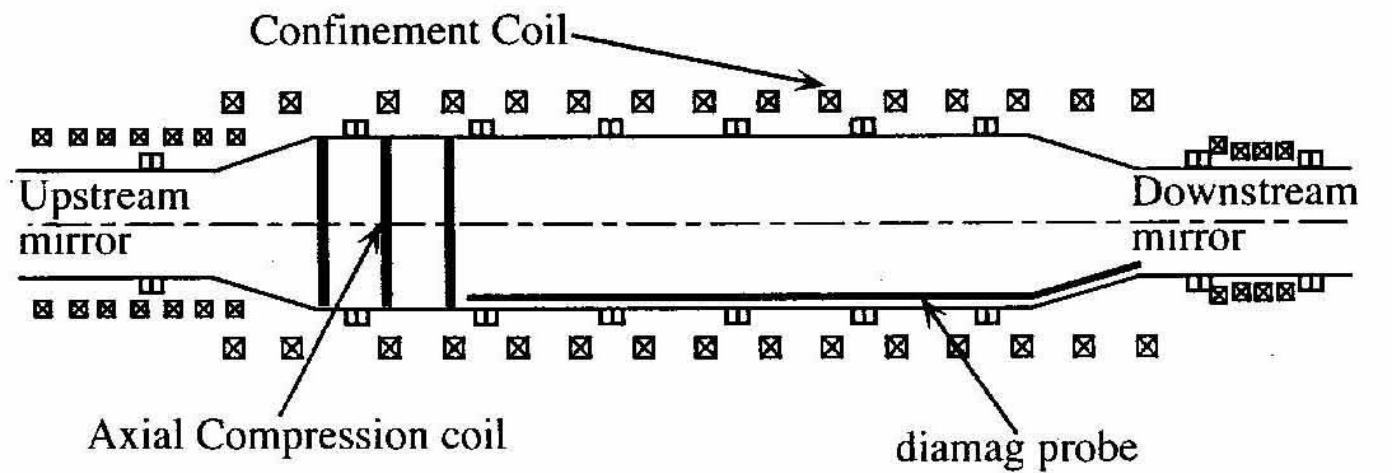
## Rethermalization



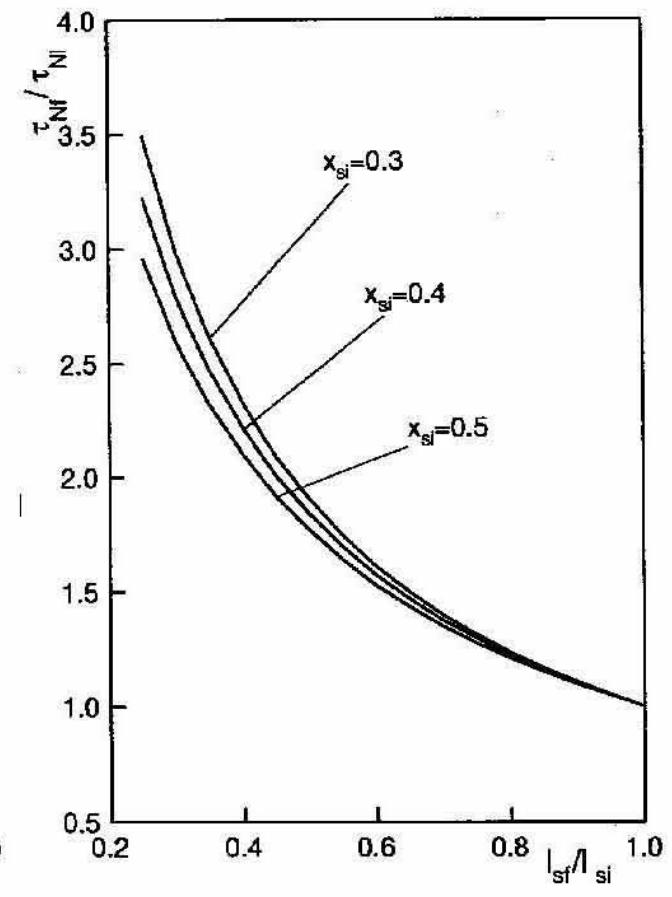
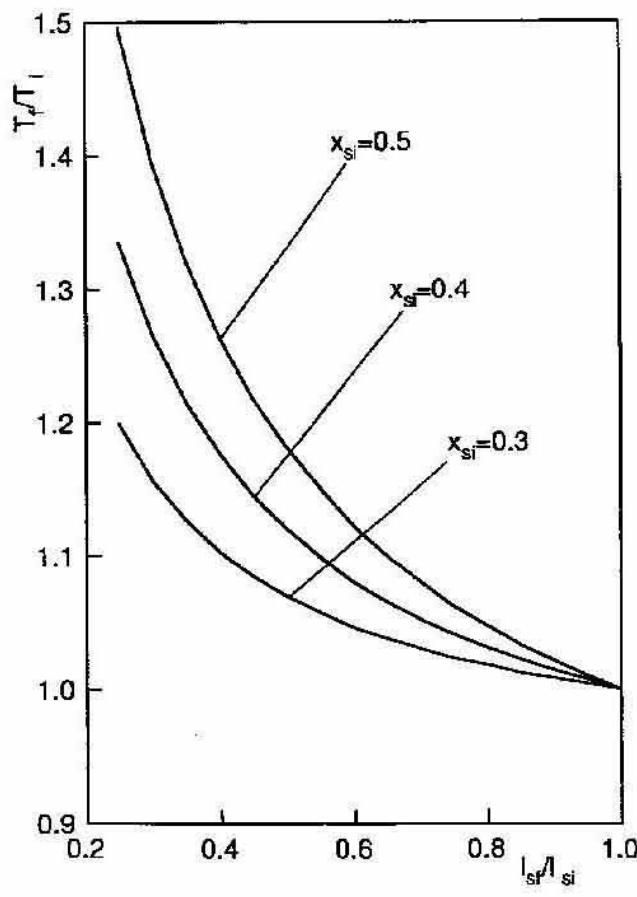
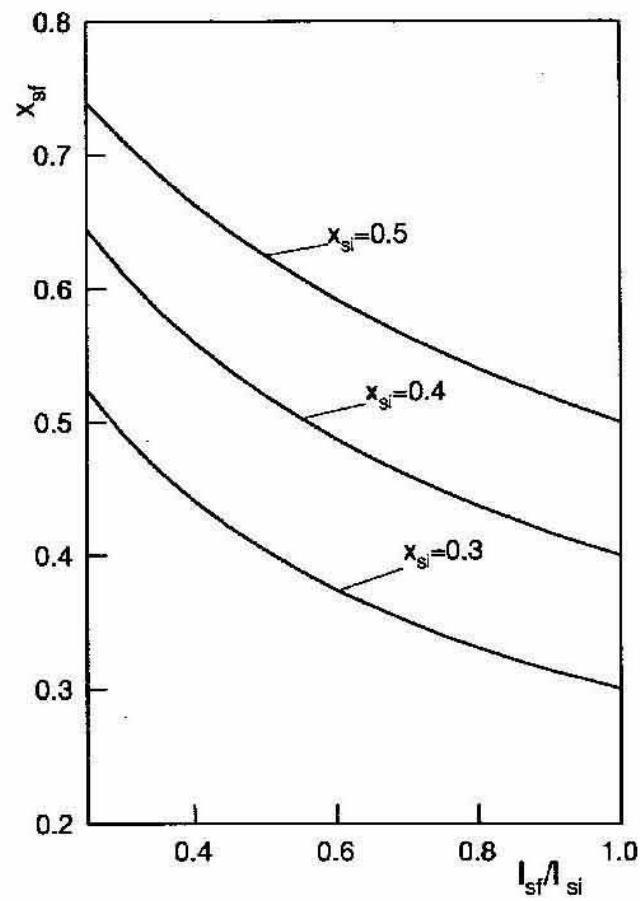
## Axial compression to Reduce $P_{loss}$

- improve confinement  
attain larger  $x_s$  than by the translation
- decrease  $P_{loss}$   
by avoiding thinning of  $r_s$  in decay process
  - $\tau_E$  nearly equal to  $\tau_N/2$  proportional to  $R^2/\rho_{i0}$
  - $E = (5/2)\pi r_s^2 l n\kappa T$
  - $P_{loss} = dE/dt = E/\tau_E$   
;  $P_{loss}$  decreases with  $l$   
if  $r_s$  and  $n\kappa T$  are kept constant

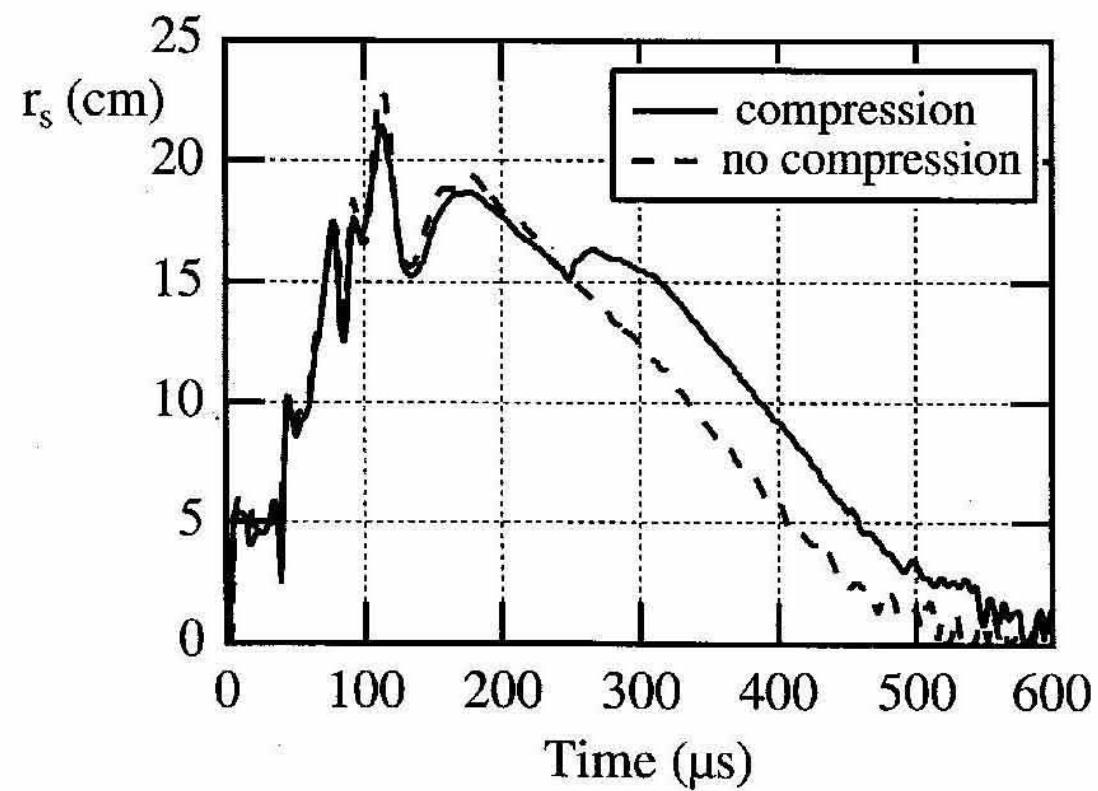
## Scheme for Axial Compression Experiment



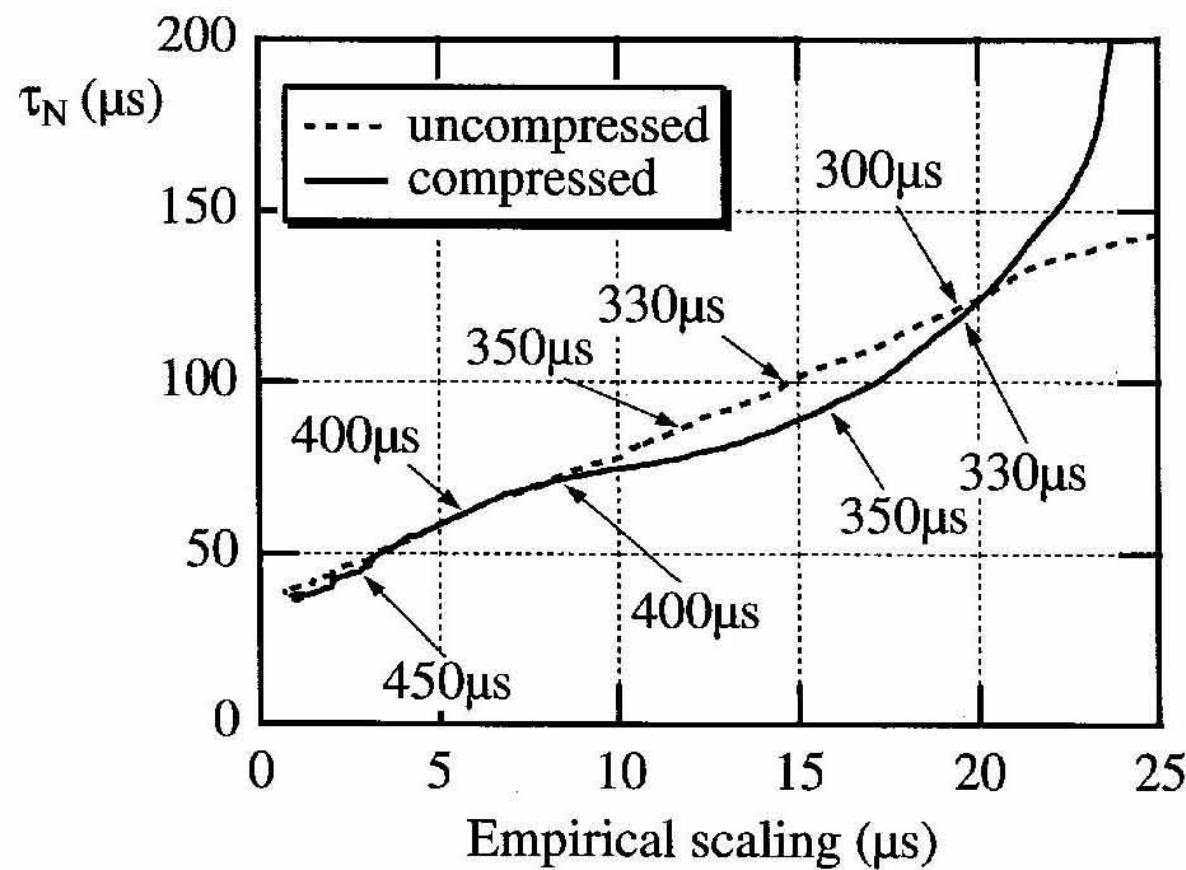
## Change of Parameters with Axial Compression



## Temporal Developement of Separatrix Radius with Axial Compression



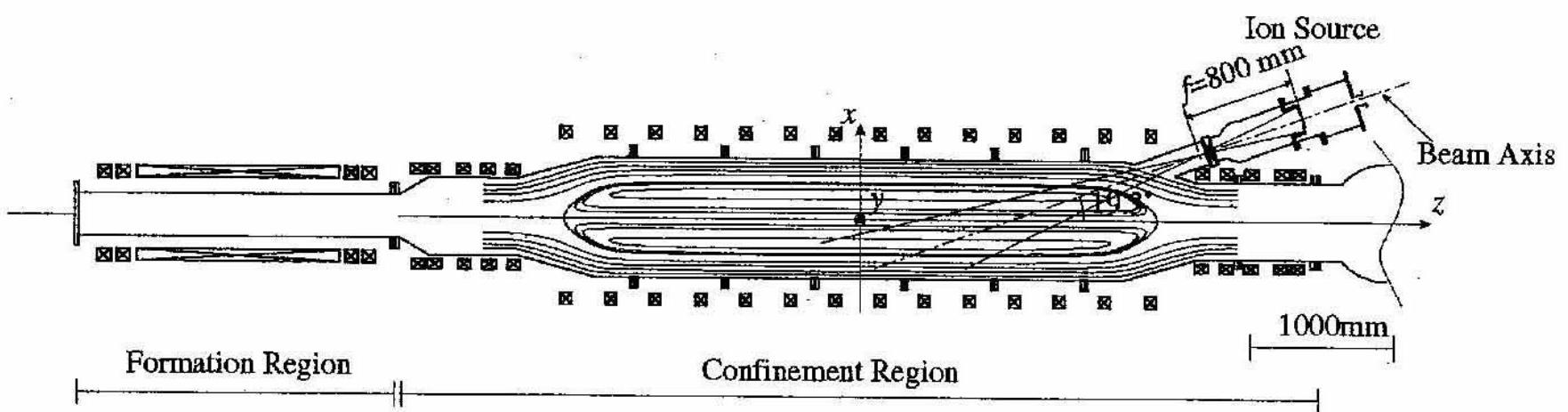
## Change of Confinement by Axial Compression



## NBI Experiments

- to increase NB current  $I_{NB}$   
    Increase NB energy  $E_{NB}$
- for better beam trapping
  - proper choice of beam injection geometry
    - clino-axial and off axis beam injection
    - increase  $E_{NB}$  without increasing  $E_{NB\text{perp}}$
  - to trap beam ions with  $E_{NB\text{para}}$ 
    - strong mirror field
- $\tau_{NB\text{rise}} > \tau_{FRC\text{life}}$

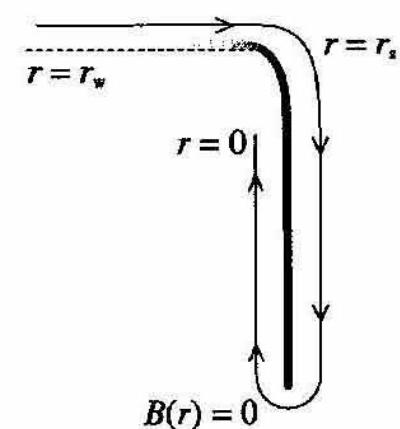
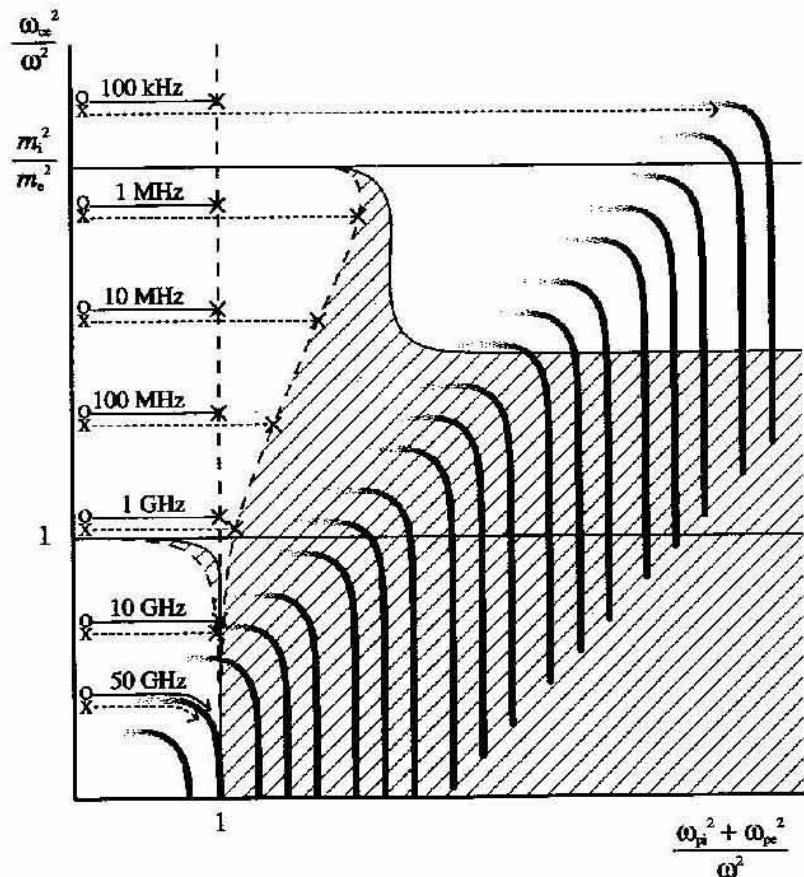
## Arrangement for Neutral Beam Injection Experiment



## Heating by Low Frequency Wave

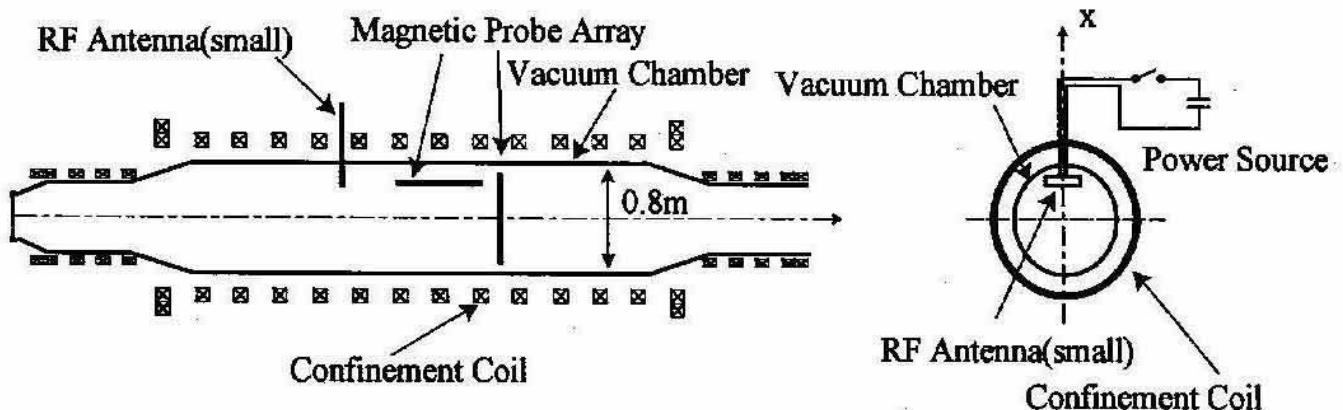
- by compressional perturbation  
torsional disturbance is induced
- propagates almost axially
- ion heating is observed
- $B_{\text{toroidal}}$  is generated
- Amplitude profile (eigen function) near  $B = 0$

## Accessibility of Waves to FRC Plasma

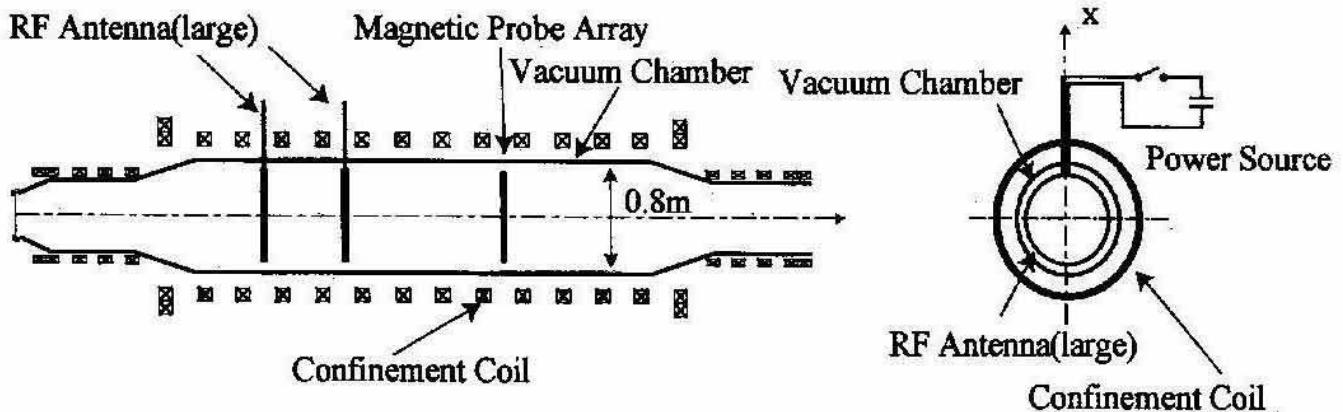


## Arrangement for Low Frequency Wave Experiments

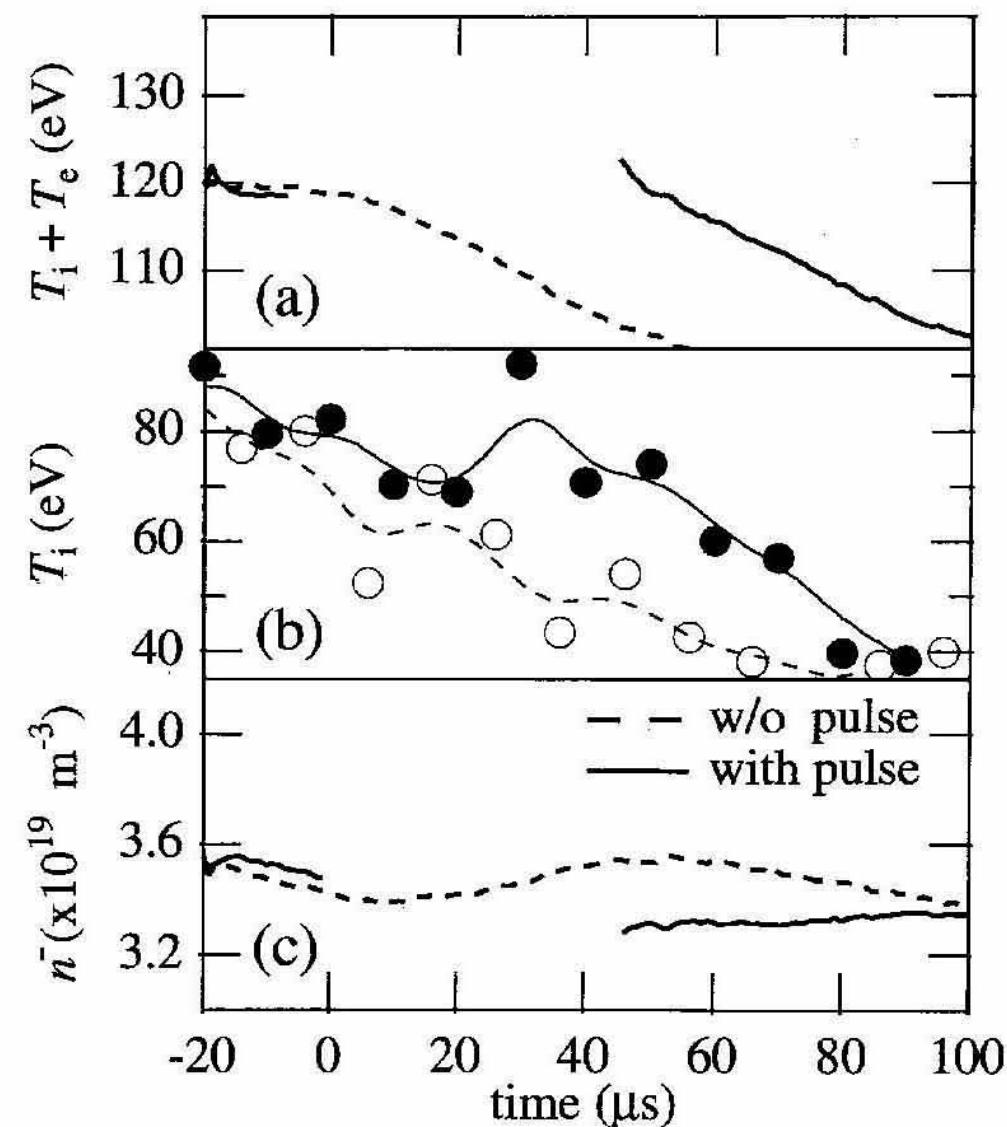
### ■ Small Antenna



### ■ Large Antenna



## Ion Heating by Low Frequency Wave



## Propagation of Induced $B_0$ Disturbance

